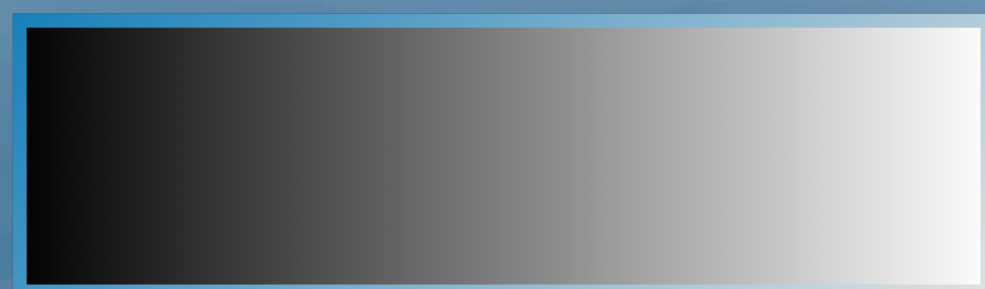
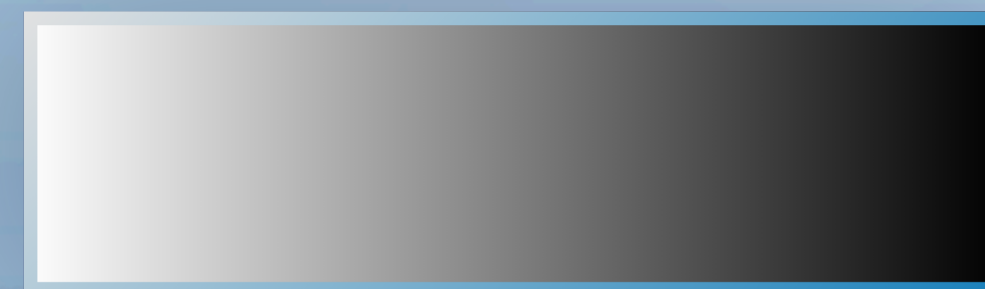
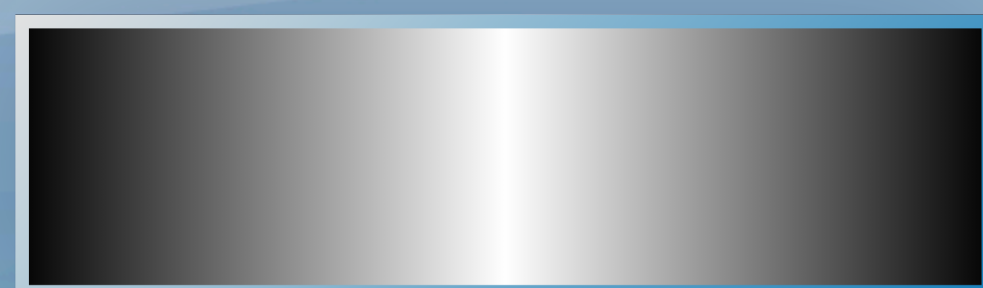
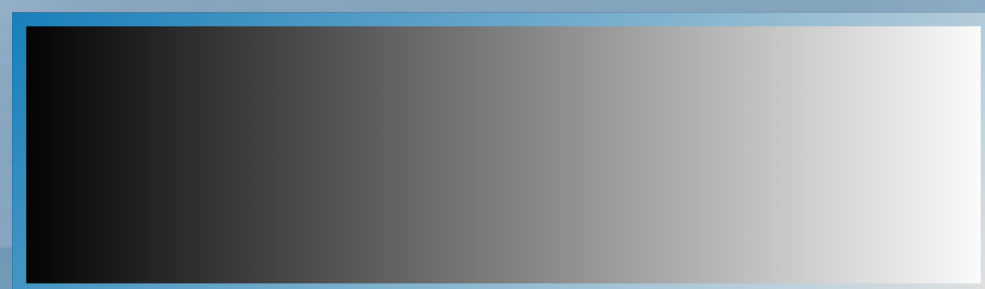




SEASON 5 PLAYOFFS



CHAMPIONS

